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**Category: Medical & Healthcare** 

# **CPM**

NARM Certified Professional Midwife 2025











#### **Question: 433**

Which of the following best describes the role of mentorship and supervision in promoting ethical standards and professional growth within midwifery practice?

- A. Supervision and mentorship provide guidance and support, enabling midwives to uphold ethical standards and continuously improve their skills and knowledge.
- B. Mentorship is unnecessary as midwives are fully qualified upon graduation.
- C. Mentorship focuses solely on financial success in midwifery.
- D. Supervision is only applicable to midwives working in hospitals.

Answer: A

Explanation: Mentorship and supervision are vital for promoting ethical standards and professional growth, offering guidance and support for continuous improvement in practice.

**Question: 434** 

A pregnant client expresses concern about the risk of developing gestational hypertension. Which of the following factors is considered a significant risk factor for this condition?

- A. Age under 25
- B. Regular physical activity
- C. Low pre-pregnancy BMI
- D. Previous history of gestational hypertension

Answer: D

Explanation: A previous history of gestational hypertension is a significant risk factor for developing the condition in subsequent pregnancies.

# **Question: 435**

In a situation where a midwife is observing a colleague using outdated practices, what is her ethical responsibility?

- A. Ignore the situation to avoid confrontation
- B. Provide constructive feedback and offer to discuss current evidence-based practices
- C. Report the colleague without discussing it first

D. Assume the colleague is following updated practices

Answer: B

Explanation: Providing constructive feedback and discussing current evidence-based practices fosters a culture of continuous improvement and collaboration in the workplace.

#### Question: 436

A pregnant woman is inquiring about the importance of kick counts. What should the midwife explain as the primary purpose of monitoring fetal movements?

- A. To determine fetal sex
- B. To evaluate maternal health
- C. To predict labor onset
- D. To assess fetal well-being

Answer: D

Explanation: Monitoring fetal movements through kick counts is primarily to assess fetal well-being, as a significant decrease in movement may indicate potential issues.

#### **Question: 437**

During a home visit, a midwife discusses signs of breastfeeding success with a new mother. Which indicator is most critical for assessing whether the infant is breastfeeding effectively?

- A. Maternal comfort during feeding
- B. Duration of each feeding session
- C. Frequency of feedings
- D. Infant weight gain

Answer: D

Explanation: Infant weight gain is the most critical indicator of effective breastfeeding, as it reflects adequate intake and overall health of the baby.

# **Question: 438**

A 1-week-old newborn is brought in with signs of irritability and poor feeding. The midwife suspects a

potential infection. Which of the following assessments is most critical to perform?

- A. Complete blood count (CBC)
- B. Blood culture
- C. Urinalysis
- D. Skin examination

Answer: B

Explanation: A blood culture is the most critical test to perform in assessing for potential systemic infections in a newborn, as it helps identify the causative organism and guide treatment.

Question: 439

In the context of informed consent, which statement best captures the midwife's responsibility when discussing treatment options with clients?

- A. The midwife must provide only the options she agrees with.
- B. The midwife can make decisions on behalf of the client if she believes it is in their best interest.
- C. The midwife should present all options and their associated risks and benefits, allowing the client to make an informed decision.
- D. The midwife's role is limited to executing the client's wishes without discussion.

Answer: C

Explanation: The midwife has the responsibility to present all treatment options, including their risks and benefits, thus allowing the client to make an informed choice about her care.

**Question: 440** 

Which of the following interventions is not recommended for managing a laboring woman with a confirmed case of chorioamnionitis?

- A. Continuous fetal monitoring
- B. Administration of antibiotics
- C. Immediate delivery
- D. Hydration through intravenous fluids

Answer: C

Explanation: While immediate delivery may be necessary in cases of severe chorioamnionitis, the timing should be based on maternal and fetal stability rather than being a blanket approach.

#### **Question: 441**

A midwife is assessing a postpartum client who experienced significant blood loss during delivery. Which of the following assessments is most critical in this scenario?

- A. Maternal emotional well-being
- B. Uterine tone and position
- C. Infant feeding frequency
- D. Maternal dietary habits

Answer: B

Explanation: Assessing uterine tone and position is critical in a postpartum client who experienced significant blood loss to check for uterine atony, which can lead to hemorrhage.

Question: 442

In the event of a maternal seizure during labor, which of the following interventions should be prioritized to ensure maternal and fetal safety?

- A. Administering oral medications
- B. Immediate delivery of the fetus
- C. Monitoring the fetal heart rate continuously
- D. Positioning the mother to prevent aspiration

Answer: D

Explanation: Positioning the mother to prevent aspiration is critical during a seizure to ensure airway protection, while monitoring and potential delivery may follow based on the situation's urgency.

# Question: 443

In cases where a midwife encounters a situation involving a potential breach of confidentiality, which ethical principle is primarily at stake?

- A. Autonomy
- B. Justice
- C. Nonmaleficence
- D. Fidelity

Answer: D

Explanation: Fidelity, or the duty to maintain trust and confidentiality between the midwife and client, is compromised when confidentiality is breached.

#### Question: 444

During a home birth, a midwife encounters unexpected complications that require immediate medical intervention. How should she ethically handle the situation with the client and her family?

- A. Clearly communicate the need for intervention and involve them in the decision-making process
- B. Downplay the situation to avoid alarming the family
- C. Make the decision unilaterally without consulting the family
- D. Delay intervention until the family agrees to it

Answer: A

Explanation: Clearly communicating the need for intervention and involving the family in decision-making respects their autonomy and ensures informed consent in a critical situation.

#### **Question: 445**

When performing the Apgar assessment at one minute after birth, which of the following components is NOT evaluated?

- A. Gestational age
- B. Muscle tone
- C. Heart rate
- D. Respiratory effort

Answer: A

Explanation: The Apgar scoring system does not evaluate gestational age; instead, it assesses heart rate, muscle tone, respiratory effort, reflex response, and color to determine the newborn's overall condition at one and five minutes after birth.

# Question: 446

Which of the following maternal factors is known to significantly affect the duration of the second stage

of labor?

- A. Use of pain relief methods
- B. Maternal body mass index (BMI)
- C. Maternal age
- D. Presence of a support person

Answer: A

Explanation: The use of pain relief methods, especially epidurals, can significantly prolong the second stage of labor due to decreased maternal urge to push.

### **Question: 447**

During a home birth, a mother in active labor suddenly expresses feelings of overwhelming anxiety and fear about the delivery process. Which of the following techniques would be most appropriate for the midwife to use to support the mother's emotional well-being while ensuring fetal stability?

- A. Encourage deep breathing exercises and provide continuous emotional support
- B. Administer an anxiolytic medication as per protocol
- C. Suggest immediate transport to a hospital for epidural pain relief
- D. Recommend the mother to focus solely on contractions and ignore her feelings

Answer: A

Explanation: Deep breathing exercises and emotional support can help alleviate anxiety and enhance the mother's sense of control during labor, which is crucial for both maternal and fetal well-being.

# **Question: 448**

A midwife discovers that a colleague has been practicing outside of their scope of practice. What ethical obligation does the midwife have in this scenario?

- A. Ignore the situation to maintain workplace harmony
- B. Report the colleague to the appropriate regulatory body
- C. Confront the colleague and suggest they seek further training
- D. Discuss the issue with clients to make them aware

Answer: B

Explanation: Reporting a colleague practicing outside their scope is an ethical obligation to protect client safety and uphold professional standards.

#### Question: 449

During a prenatal appointment, the midwife discusses the importance of monitoring maternal weight gain. Which of the following weight gain recommendations is appropriate for a client with a normal prepregnancy BMI?

- A. 11-20 pounds
- B. 25-35 pounds
- C. 15-25 pounds
- D. 30-40 pounds

Answer: B

Explanation: The recommended weight gain for women with a normal pre-pregnancy BMI is typically 25-35 pounds during pregnancy to support healthy fetal growth.

Question: 450

During a prenatal visit, a midwife explains the importance of the Rh factor. If a Rh-negative mother is carrying a Rh-positive fetus, what intervention is necessary to prevent complications?

- A. Close monitoring of fetal heart rate
- B. Administration of Rho(D) immune globulin
- C. Increased dietary iron intake
- D. Regular ultrasound assessments

Answer: B

Explanation: Administration of Rho(D) immune globulin is necessary to prevent Rh sensitization, which can lead to hemolytic disease of the newborn in subsequent pregnancies.

# Question: 451

During a birth, the midwife notices that the placenta has not delivered within 30 minutes of the baby's birth. What is the most appropriate next step?

- A. Wait for another 15 minutes before intervention
- B. Administer oxytocin to facilitate placental delivery
- C. Perform a manual extraction of the placenta

D. Prepare for emergency surgery

Answer: B

Explanation: Administering oxytocin is appropriate to promote uterine contractions and facilitate the delivery of the placenta before considering more invasive measures.

#### Question: 452

A midwife is educating a mother about the signs of mastitis. Which of the following symptoms should she be instructed to monitor closely?

- A. Increased milk supply and engorgement
- B. Persistent low-grade fever and localized breast pain
- C. Sudden onset of a hard lump in the breast with no pain
- D. Jaundice in the infant after breastfeeding

Answer: B

Explanation: Mastitis typically presents with symptoms such as persistent low-grade fever and localized breast pain, requiring prompt treatment.

# **Question: 453**

During a community health outreach event, a midwife encounters a client who is hesitant to engage due to language barriers and cultural differences. What is the most effective way for the midwife to build trust and ensure effective communication?

- A. Speak loudly and use simple words to communicate
- B. Rely on family members to translate the information
- C. Assume the client understands basic healthcare terms
- D. Use a trained interpreter and culturally appropriate materials

Answer: D

Explanation: Utilizing a trained interpreter and culturally appropriate materials ensures accurate communication and shows respect for the client's cultural context, which is essential for building trust.

Question: 454

During the active phase of labor, a midwife notes that the mother exhibits signs of shoulder dystocia during delivery. What is the most critical maneuver the midwife should perform to resolve this complication?

- A. McRoberts maneuver (flexing the mother's legs toward her abdomen)
- B. Fundal pressure to push the baby down
- C. Immediate episiotomy
- D. Rotate the mother onto her side

Answer: A

Explanation: The McRoberts maneuver is effective in resolving shoulder dystocia by increasing pelvic diameter and allowing the shoulders to pass more easily.

#### **Question: 455**

A 24-year-old woman at 28 weeks gestation presents with swelling in her legs and feet. Which of the following assessments is most important for the midwife to conduct in this scenario?

- A. Measure blood pressure
- B. Check maternal weight gain
- C. Evaluate fetal heart tones
- D. Assess for protein in the urine

Answer: D

Explanation: Assessing for protein in the urine is essential to rule out preeclampsia, which can present with edema and is a significant concern during pregnancy.

### **Question: 456**

Which of the following physiological changes during the postpartum period can significantly affect a woman's emotional state, specifically in relation to the onset of postpartum depression?

- A. Elevated cortisol levels
- B. Decreased progesterone levels
- C. Increased estrogen levels
- D. Stabilization of prolactin levels

Answer: A

Explanation: Elevated cortisol levels can contribute to mood fluctuations and are associated with increased stress responses, which may heighten the risk of postpartum depression.









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